MEMORANDUM

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SACRAMENTO POLICE DEPARTMENT

POLICE

TO: Albert Nájera Chief of Police DATE: December 10, 2007 REF: PSU 12-03

Professional Standards Unit

ATTN: Steve Segura, Deputy Chief Office of the Chief

> Rick Braziel, Deputy Chief Office of Operations and Investigations

Scott LaCosse, Captain Office of the Chief Internal Affairs Division

FROM: Bob McCloskey, Sergeant Internal Affairs Division Professional Standards Unit

RE: Shooting Review Disposition #2007-05

A shooting review was held on Wednesday, November 29, 2007. All findings were made with the concurrence of the Acting Deputy Chief, Office of Operations and Investigations. Those in attendance were:

DEPUTY CHIEFS

Michael McCarthy (Acting)

CAPTAINS				
John Parker	Darrell Fong	Ken Bernard		
LIEUTENANTS				
Tom Sweeney	Steve Campas	Mark Sakauye	Gina Haynes	
Cara Westin	Bill Beermann	Kevin Gardner	David Peletta	
Stephen Quinn	Don Rehm	Virgil Brown	Eugene Reese	
Floyd Harvey	James Beezley	Kathy Lester		
ADDITIONAL ATTENDEES				
Sgt Bob McCloskey	Sgt Paul Martinson	Sgt Michael Carrasco	Sgt Dru Donet	
Sgt Hugh McGee	Sgt Monty Maxwell	Sgt Kirk Campbell	Ofc Mark Hefner	
Ofc Jason Bassett	Ofc Roman Murietta	John Green	Francine Tournour (OPSA)	

The following is the recommendation for the shooting:

Appropriate / Justified -	Yes
Within Policy -	Yes
Training Issues -	None

Officer(s) involved:
Officer Darin Miller #0867

<u>Presenter</u> Sgt Paul Martinson Division Commander Capt. D. Fong

Summary:

On October 31, 2007, at approximately 2300 hrs, suspect (Matthew Rosatelli) entered the Rite Aid Store at 1115 Alhambra Blvd. Suspect Rosatelli asked the Pharmacist Assistant (victim **FW25**) for a prescription order that was called in from his doctor. The suspect waited around inside the store for approximately one hour before he left. A short time later, suspect Rosatelli returned to the store wearing a different shirt. Suspect Rosatelli approached the Pharmacy counter and punched victim in the face. Suspect Rosatelli then jumped over the Pharmacy counter-door and began attacking Pharmacy employees. Suspect Rosatelli was seen on store video physically attacking an additional victim (**FW63**) while holding a large knife in his hand. Suspect Rosatelli 'head-butted' victim **FW63** which caused his head to bleed.

At 2348 hrs, SPD Communications received several 911 calls of a robbery in progress (211P) at the Rite Aid Store. At 2351 hours, Officer Darin Miller and his partner, Officer **Control** arrived on scene. As officers approached the Pharmacy, they observed victim **Control** lying on the ground bleeding from the head. As both officers continued inside the 'Employee Area' of the Pharmacy, they confronted suspect Rosatelli. Suspect Rosatelli was observed holding victim **Control** around the neck while holding a large knife to her throat. Victim **Control** appeared terrified, and officers ordered suspect Rosatelli to drop the knife. Suspect Rosatelli refused to drop the knife or comply with officers' commands. Both officers stated that the look on suspect Rosatelli's face made them believe that suspect Rosatelli was going to stab victim **Control** Officer Miller pulled the hammer back on his weapon (single-action) as he was trained to do for a precision shot, and continued to order suspect Rosatelli to release victim

At 2352 hrs, after suspect Rosatelli moved his head from behind victim **Contract of** Officer Miller fired one shot striking suspect Rosatelli in the face. Suspect Rosatelli fell backwards to the ground and dropped the knife. Officers were able to handcuff suspect Rosatelli and rendered medical aid at that time. No additional injuries were sustained by victim

Upon interviewing suspect Rosatelli at the hospital, he admitted that he wanted the Police to shoot him. Suspect Rosatelli had attempted suicide in the past, and he brought the knife to the Pharmacy with the intent to force the Police to shoot him. Homicide investigators served a search warrant on suspect Rosatelli's residence and they located a diary/notebook containing detailed plans on how suspect Rosatelli planned to carry out the above events. Suspect Rosatelli survived his injuries, and was later booked into the Sacramento Main Jail for 209 PC, 664/211 PC, 245(a)(1) PC, 236 PC, and 243(d) PC. Officers Miller and the survived from the incident.

Recommendations:

None

07.373197

OFFICE OF THE

DISTRICT ATTORNEY

SACRAMENTO COUNTY

JAN SCULLY DISTRICT ATTORNEY CYNTHIA G. BESEMER CHIEF DEPUTY

ALBERT LOCHER ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY

February 22, 2008

Rick Braziel, Chief of Police Sacramento Police Department 5770 Freeport Boulevard, Suite 100 Sacramento, CA 95822

RE: Officer-Involved Shooting, Case No. 07-373197

Shooting Officer:

Darrin Miller #867

Person Shot:

Matthew Rosatelli (D.O.B. 6/20/83,

Dear Chief Braziel:

The District Attorney's Office, as an independent agency, has completed its investigation and review of the above referenced officer involved shooting. Issues of civil liability, tactics, and departmental policies and procedures were not considered. We address only whether or not there is sufficient evidence to support the filing of a criminal action in connection with the shooting of Matthew Rosatelli. For the reasons set forth below, we concluded that the shooting was lawful.

Written reports and other documentary items were reviewed. These consisted of: Sacramento Police Department reports, video and audio recordings, photographs, and reports by District Attorney Investigators.

FACTUAL SUMMARY:

On October 31, 2007, at 11:51 p.m., Officers Darrin Miller #867 and to a call of a robbery-in-progress at the Rite Aid store located at 1125 Alhambra Boulevard.

SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS P.O. Box 749 * 901 G Street * Sacramento, California 95814 (916) 874-5897 FAX (916) 874-8238 While en route, the dispatch call was updated indicating that the suspect was armed with a knife and was holding an employee hostage in the pharmacy department.

During an interview with investigators. Officer Miller stated that he entered the Rite Aid and headed directly to the pharmacy. Once arriving near the pharmacy, Officer Miller saw two men inside the pharmacy section. He also saw one male sitting outside the pharmacy bleeding from an injury to his head. Officer Miller and Officer immediately entered the pharmacy and saw a white male, matching the suspect's description. The suspect, later identified as Matthew Rosatelli, had a female victim, pulled close to him in a choke hold with a large knife up against her neck. Officer Miller pointed his pistol at Rosatelli and told him to drop the knife. Rosatelli did not comply with Officer Miller's command. Instead, Rosatelli started to to the back of the pharmacy while keeping the knife pointed directly at her move throat. Officer Miller stated that he thought Rosatelli was going to stab and possibly kill if he was successful in moving her to the back of the pharmacy. Because of the face. Rosatelli dropped the knife, let go of and fell to the ground. Officer Miller and had her leave the pharmacy, and then attended to Rosatelli's injury. grabbed

the pharmacy technician. After the shooting, officers interviewed indicated that earlier in the evening Matthew Rosatelli entered the Rite Aid pharmacy A few to check on his prescription and was asked to wait a few minutes by a piece of paper with minutes later, Rosatelli went back to the counter and handed his phone number on it so that he wouldn't have to wait at the store any longer. As soon as looked at the paper, Rosatelli hit her on the head. He then jumped over the pharmacy counter and ran towards the back of the pharmacy. The suspect then grabbed the pharmacist, head butted him, and began to fight with him. After a brief struggle, around her neck with one arm was able to break free. Rosatelli then grabbed while holding a knife to her throat with the other hand. The knife had an approximately 8-inch throat, Rosatelli kept saying he "just wanted blade. While holding the knife to heard an officer say "put the some narcs". While the knife was still to her throat, weapon down," and then heard a gun shot.

The District Attorney's Consolidated Intake Division reviewed the case and filed charges against Matthew Rosatelli for violations of Penal Code Sections 664/187, 245(a)(1), 245(a)(1), 209 (b)(1), 243(d) and 210.5.

LEGAL ANALYSIS

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A peace officer may use deadly force under circumstances where it is reasonably necessary for self-defense or defense of another. California Penal Code sections 196 and 197 specifically provide that in a situation where it is reasonably necessary for an officer to defend himself or another person against death or serious bodily injury, the use of deadly force is legally justified. Additionally, an officer who had reasonable cause to believe a person has committed a public offense or is a danger to themselves or others may use reasonable force to affect arrest or detention, to prevent escape or to overcome resistance. (*Tennessee v. Gardner* (1985) 471 U.S. 1;

Graham v. Connor (1989) 490 U.S. 386; Kortum v. Alkrie (9177) 69 C.A. 3d 325; CALCRIM 2670. An officer who attempts to arrest or detain a person need not retreat or desist from his efforts by reason of the resistance or threatened resistance of the person; nor shall the officer be deemed an aggressor or lose the right to self-defense by use of reasonable force. (California Penal Code section 835a). The person being detained or arrested may be subjected to such restraint as is reasonably necessary for his arrest and detention and has a concomitant duty to permit himself to be detained. *People v. Allen* (1980) 109 C.A.3d 981,985; CALCRIM 2670, 2672.

Officer Miller shot Rosatelli to protect from being stabbed and possibly killed. At the time Officer Miller fired his weapon, was being held captive with a knife to her throat by Rosatelli. Prior to shooting, Officer Miller told Rosatelli to put the knife down. Instead of obeying the officer's command, Rosatelli kept the knife to the victim's throat and began to move her away from the officers. Officer Miller stated that he was afraid that Rosatelli was going to stab the victim if he was able to take her to the back of the pharmacy and out of the view of officers. Based on the above facts, it is clear that Officer Miller actually and reasonably believed at the time he fired his weapon that Rosatelli intended to cause death or serious physical harm to

CONCLUSION:

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Applying the controlling legal standards to the factual record in this case, we find that Officer Miller's actions were reasonable and necessary in defense of the standard against a subject who was armed with a lethal weapon and acting in a threatening manner. Finding the shooting lawful, we will take no further action in this matter.

Very truly yours,

JAN SCULLY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

KERI STERNBERG Deputy District Attorney

cc: Officer Darrin Miller Sgt. Paul Martinson Francine Tournour



KATHERINE LESTER Chief of Police

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Report Number: 2007-373197

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Records or information, the disclosure of which would compromise the anonymity of whistleblowers, complainants, victims or witnesses (Cal. Pen. Code § 832.7(b)(6)(B));

Records or information, the disclosure of which would pose a significant danger to the physical safety of the peace officer, custodial officer, or another person (Cal. Pen. Code § 832.7(b)(6)(D));

Records or information, the disclosure of which would reveal or compromise official law enforcement security and investigative procedures (Cal. Gov. Code §§ 7923.600(a) & 7923.615(a));

Records or information, the disclosure of which would reveal personal identifying information, where, on the facts of the particular case, the public interest served by not disclosing the information clearly outweighs the public interest served by disclosure of the information (Cal. Pen. Code § 832.7(b)(7));

Records or information wherein the public interest served by not disclosing the record clearly outweighs the public interest served by disclosure (Cal. Gov. Code § 7922.000);

Records or information that constitute confidential medical, financial, or other information, the disclosure of which is specifically prohibited by federal law or would cause an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy (Cal. Pen. Code § 832.7(b)(6)(C)); and

Records or information, the disclosure of which is exempted or prohibited pursuant to federal or state law (Cal. Gov. Code § 7927.705; see also Cal. Const. art. 1 Sec. 1).

Sacramento Police Department Professional Standards Unit 916-808-3790 spdpsu@pd.cityofsacramento.org