

# Analysis of Preschool Enrollment in the City of Sacramento

June 2018

*City of*  
**SACRAMENTO**  
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## Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>Objective, Scope, and Methodology</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>Estimated Number of 3- and 4-Year-Olds in the City of Sacramento</b> .....	<b>5</b>
Figure 1: Estimated Number of 3- and 4-Year-Olds in the City of Sacramento .....	5
<b>Estimated Cost of Preschool for All City of Sacramento 3- and 4-Year-Olds</b> .....	<b>6</b>
Figure 2: Estimated Cost of Full- or Part-Time Preschool for All City 3- and 4-Year-Olds.....	6
<b>City of Sacramento Preschool Gap Analysis</b> .....	<b>6</b>
Figure 3: Estimated Cost for Full- and Part-Time Preschool for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Enrolled in Preschool, Based on NCES Nationwide Enrollment Rates .....	7
Figure 4: Estimated Cost for Full- and Part-Time Preschool for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Enrolled in Preschool, Based on Ch1ldren Now Statewide Enrollment Rate.....	7
Figure 5: Estimated Cost for Full- and Part-Time Preschool for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Enrolled in Preschool, Based on Ch1ldren Now Sacramento Countywide Enrollment Rate .....	8
<b>City of Sacramento Race/Ethnicity and Income Status Analysis</b> .....	<b>8</b>
Figure 6: 2014 Sacramento County Births by Maternal Race/Ethnicity .....	8
Figure 7: Race/Ethnicity Estimates of City of Sacramento 3- and 4-Year-Olds.....	9
Figure 8: Estimated Number of Sacramento City 3- and 4-Year-Olds with Medi-Cal Payments for Delivery by Race/Ethnicity .....	9
Figure 9: School District Enrollment and Percent of Students Socioeconomically Disadvantaged .....	10
<b>Appendix A: Local Child Care Planning Council Sacramento County Needs Assessment</b> .....	<b>11</b>

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## Introduction

In May 2018, the Mayor of Sacramento requested an analysis of access to quality preschool programs in the City of Sacramento. Specifically, the Mayor requested the report include a gap analysis, the cost to enroll unserved children, and information regarding ethnicity and income level. According to the California Department of Education, preschool quality can be measured via a school’s structure and processes, including teacher education, class size, appropriate learning activities, and effective instructional practice. Due to limited time, however, we were unable to conduct an analysis of preschool quality, and primarily focused our analysis on preschool enrollment. This analysis focused on 3- and 4-year-olds, which we considered synonymous with “preschool-age” for the purposes of this report.

## Objective, Scope, and Methodology

The objective of this analysis was to determine the number, ethnicity, and income level of unserved preschool-age children in the City of Sacramento. Our review found the California Department of Education does not produce comprehensive reports of preschools and enrollment numbers. Instead, we gathered data from other sources to estimate the number of 3- and 4-year-olds not enrolled in preschool in Sacramento. Our sources included the United States Census Bureau's 2016 American Community Survey (ACS), the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), California Department of Education, California Department of Finance, the Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, the Sacramento County Office of Education, the California Child Care Resource and Referral Network (R&R Network), and Ch1ldren Now.

## Estimated Number of 3- and 4-Year-Olds in the City of Sacramento

The City of Sacramento represented approximately 33 percent of the County’s total population in 2016. According to the R&R Network, approximately 39,000 3- and 4-year-olds lived in the County in that year. To estimate the population of those children who reside in the City, we multiplied that number by 33 percent, then applied estimated growth rates<sup>1</sup> for 2017 and 2018. Based on those calculations, we estimate the City’s population of 3- and 4-year-olds at 13,232. Figure 1 below outlines our calculation method.

**Figure 1: Estimated Number of 3- and 4-Year-Olds in the City of Sacramento**

Description	2016	Estimated 2018
Population of Sacramento County	1,506,677	1,541,529
Number of 3-Year-Olds in Sacramento County	19,445	19,895
Number of 4-Year-Olds in Sacramento County	19,687	20,142
Population of City of Sacramento	495,234	509,449
Estimated 3-Year-Olds in City of Sacramento (2016 Extrapolated as Percent of County Population)	6,392	6,575
Estimated 4-Year-Olds in City of Sacramento (2016 Extrapolated as Percent of County Population)	6,472	6,657

Source: Auditor compiled from R&R Network “2017 Child Care Portfolio” and the United States Census Bureau 2016 estimates. The 2018 amounts were estimated using the California Department of Finance’s estimated population growth rates.

<sup>1</sup> California Department of Finance’s estimated population growth rate for 2017 and 2018 for the City of Sacramento and the County of Sacramento.

## Estimated Cost of Preschool for All City of Sacramento 3- and 4-Year-Olds

To determine the annual cost of full-time and part-time<sup>2</sup> preschool per child, we used the average monthly reimbursement ceiling for licensed child care centers in the County of Sacramento, as estimated by the California Department of Education in the *2016 Regional Market Rate Survey for California Child Care Providers*. We multiplied the monthly rate by twelve to estimate the annual cost per student, then applied the population estimates from Figure 1 to calculate the total cost for all 3- and 4-year-olds in the City of Sacramento to attend preschool. Figure 2 outlines our calculations.

Figure 2: Estimated Cost of Full- or Part-Time Preschool for All City 3- and 4-Year-Olds

Description	Amount
Estimated Number of 3- and 4-Year-Olds in the City of Sacramento	13,232
Estimated Annual Cost of Full-Time Preschool Per Child	\$ 9,403
Estimated Total Full-Time Preschool Cost for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds	\$ 124,420,000*
Estimated Annual Cost of Part-Time Preschool Per Child	\$ 6,104
Estimated Total Part-Time Preschool Cost for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds	\$ 80,768,000*

Source: Auditor compiled from United States Census Bureau and California Department of Education's 2016 Regional Market Rate Survey for California Child Care Providers.

\*Estimated total costs rounded to the nearest thousand.

## City of Sacramento Preschool Gap Analysis

We conducted a gap analysis to estimate the number of 3- and 4-year-olds in the City of Sacramento who are not currently enrolled in preschool. Our research found multiple preschool enrollment estimates for the nation, State of California, and County of Sacramento. According to the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES)<sup>3</sup>, 42 percent of 3-year-olds, and 66 percent of 4-year-olds, nationwide, were enrolled in preprimary (i.e. preschool) programs in 2016. According to Ch1ldren Now<sup>4</sup>, only 49 percent of all 3- and 4-year-olds in California<sup>5</sup> currently attend preschool. The same organization estimated only 43 percent of Sacramento County<sup>6</sup> 3- and 4-year-olds attended preschool during the 2016-2017 school year. As enrollment information for just the City of Sacramento was not available, we used enrollment rates identified by NCES and Ch1ldren Now to estimate the cost for unenrolled 3- and 4-year-olds in the City of Sacramento to attend preschool. In addition, according to the American Institutes for Research<sup>7</sup> (AIR), "not all families offered the option of subsidized preschool will choose to enroll...we assume participation rates of 90 percent to adjust for parental choice." Therefore, we applied a 90 percent participation rate to each of the cost estimates in Figures 3, 4, and 5 below. As shown in Figure 3, the estimated costs to enroll 90 percent of 3- and 4-year-olds using the NCES nationwide enrollment rates would be \$51 million and \$33 million for full- and part-time programs, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> The R&R Network defines full-time as 30 hours or more per week and part-time as less than 30 hours per week.

<sup>3</sup> National Center for Education Statistics *Preschool and Kindergarten Enrollment* updated April 2018.

<sup>4</sup> Ch1ldren Now is a multi-issue research, policy development, and advocacy organization dedicated to children.

<sup>5</sup> Ch1ldren Now *2018 California Children's Report Card*

<sup>6</sup> Ch1ldren Now *2016-17 California County Scorecard - Sacramento County*

<sup>7</sup> American Institutes for Research. 2016 *Unmet Need for Preschool Services in California: Statewide and Local Analysis*.

**Figure 3: Estimated Cost for Full- and Part-Time Preschool for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Enrolled in Preschool, Based on NCES Nationwide Enrollment Rates**

Description	Amount
Estimated Percent of 3-Year-Olds Not Already Attending Preschool	58%
Estimated Percent of 4-Year-Olds Not Already Attending Preschool	34%
Estimated Number of City 3-Year-Olds Not Attending Preschool	3,814
Estimated Number of City 4-Year-Olds Not Attending Preschool	2,263
Total Estimated Number of City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Attending Preschool	6,077
Adjustment for 90% Participation Rate	5,469
Estimated Annual Cost for Full-Time Preschool (at 90% Participation)	\$ 51,425,000*
Estimated Annual Cost for Part-Time Preschool (at 90% Participation)	\$ 33,383,000*

Source: Auditor compiled from American Institutes for Research *Unmet Need for Preschool Services in California: Statewide and Local Analysis* and the National Center for Education Statistics *Preschool and Kindergarten Enrollment*.

\*Estimated annual costs rounded to the nearest thousand.

Ch1dren Now’s 2018 California Children’s Report Card estimates 49 percent of all 3- and 4-year-olds in California attend preschool. Using this enrollment rate, we estimate the cost to enroll 90 percent of currently unenrolled 3- and 4-year-olds in the City of Sacramento would be \$57 million and \$37 million for full- and part-time enrollment, respectively, as shown in Figure 4 below.

**Figure 4: Estimated Cost for Full- and Part-Time Preschool for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Enrolled in Preschool, Based on Ch1dren Now Statewide Enrollment Rate**

Description	Amount
Estimated Percent of 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Attending Preschool	51%
Number of City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Attending Preschool	6,748
Adjustment for 90% Participation Rate	6,073
Estimated Annual Cost for Full-Time Preschool (at 90% Participation)	\$ 57,104,000*
Estimated Annual Cost for Part-Time Preschool (at 90% Participation)	\$ 37,070,000*

Source: Auditor compiled from American Institutes for Research *Unmet Need for Preschool Services in California: Statewide and Local Analysis* and Ch1dren Now 2018 California Children’s Report Card.

\*Estimated annual costs rounded to the nearest thousand.

Ch1dren Now’s 2016-17 California County Scorecard: Sacramento County estimates 43 percent of all 3- and 4-year-olds in Sacramento County attend preschool. Using this enrollment rate, we estimate the cost to enroll 90 percent of currently unenrolled 3- and 4-year-olds in the City of Sacramento would be \$64 million and \$41 million for full- and part-time enrollment, respectively, as shown in Figure 5 below.

Figure 5: Estimated Cost for Full- and Part-Time Preschool for City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Enrolled in Preschool, Based on Ch1ldren Now Sacramento Countywide Enrollment Rate

Description	Amount
Estimated Percent of 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Already Attending Preschool	57%
Number of City 3- and 4-Year-Olds Not Attending Preschool	7,542
Adjustment for 90% Participation Rate	6,788
Estimated Annual Cost for Full-Time Preschool (at 90% Participation)	\$ 63,828,000*
Estimated Annual Cost for Part-Time Preschool (at 90% Participation)	\$ 41,434,000*

Source: Auditor compiled from American Institutes for Research Unmet Need for Preschool Services in California: Statewide and Local Analysis and Ch1ldren Now 2016-17 California County Scorecard: Sacramento County.

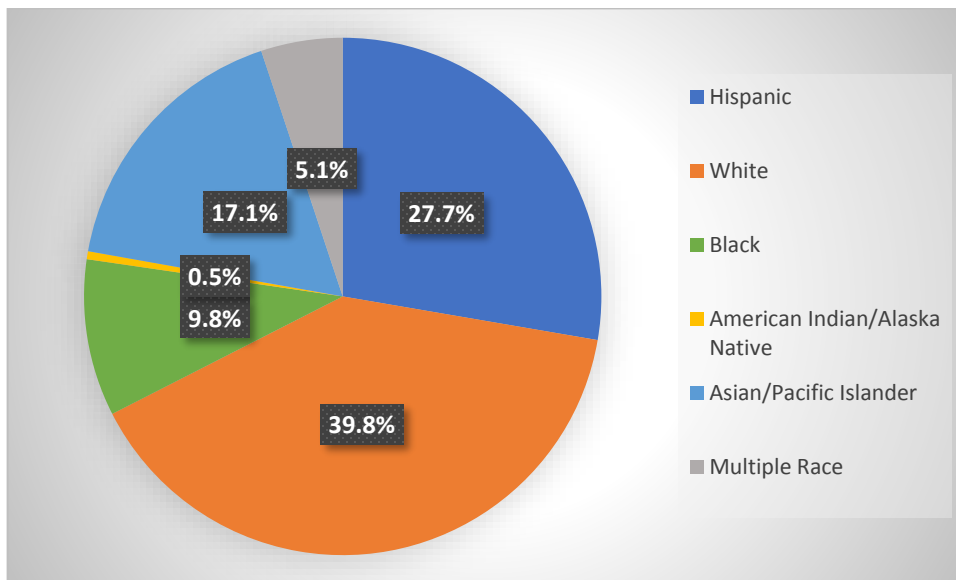
\*Estimated annual costs rounded to the nearest thousand.

Given the estimates above, the cost to provide preschool for currently unenrolled City of Sacramento 3- and 4-year-olds at a 90 percent participation rate would be \$51 to \$64 million for full-time enrollment and \$33 to \$41 million for part-time enrollment. Estimates from Figure 2 also show that every 100 preschoolers would cost approximately \$940,000 for full-time enrollment or \$610,000 for part-time enrollment.

### City of Sacramento Race/Ethnicity and Income Status Analysis

To estimate the racial/ethnic makeup of the City of Sacramento’s 3- and 4-year-olds, we reviewed the Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services Birth Fact Sheet for 2014 (children born in 2014 would be 3 or 4 years old in 2018). Figure 6 below identifies the births by maternal race/ethnicity in Sacramento County during 2014.

Figure 6: 2014 Sacramento County Births by Maternal Race/Ethnicity



Source: Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services - Division of Public Health – Epidemiology Unit.

As shown in Figure 7 below, we used the County birth record data to estimate the number of City of Sacramento 3- and 4-year-olds by race/ethnicity.



Figure 7: Race/Ethnicity Estimates of City of Sacramento 3- and 4-Year-Olds

Race/Ethnicity	Percent of 2014 Births	Estimated Number of City 3- and 4-Year-Olds <sup>8</sup>
White	39.8%	5,266
Hispanic	27.7%	3,665
Asian/Pacific Islander	17.1%	2,263
Black	9.8%	1,297
Multiple Race	5.1%	675
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5%	66
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13,232</b>

Source: Auditor compiled from Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services - Division of Public Health – Epidemiology Unit.

Medi-Cal is a medical assistance program that provides free or low-cost health coverage to eligible California residents with limited income. To approximate the income status of the parents of 3- and 4-year-olds in the City of Sacramento, we reviewed the percentage of 2014 Sacramento County births with Medi-Cal payments for delivery by select race/ethnicity. We applied these percentages to estimate the number of City of Sacramento 3- and 4-year-olds with Medi-Cal payments for delivery based on race/ethnicity. Figure 8 below shows our calculations.

Figure 8: Estimated Number of Sacramento City 3- and 4-Year-Olds with Medi-Cal Payments for Delivery by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Percent of 2014 County Births with Medi-Cal Payment for Delivery	Estimated Number of Sacramento City 3- and 4-Year-Olds with Medi-Cal Payments for Delivery
Hispanic	61.0%	2,236
White	34.3%	1,806
Asian/Pacific Islander	43.1%	975
Black	68.0%	882

Source: Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services - Division of Public Health – Epidemiology Unit, R&R Network “2017 Child Care Portfolio”, the United States Census Bureau 2016 estimates, and the California Department of Finance.

To provide an additional economic indicator, we reviewed the percentage of students in City of Sacramento school districts who were identified as “socioeconomically disadvantaged”. According to the California Department of Education, socioeconomically disadvantaged consists of students who meet either one of two criteria:

1. Neither of the student’s parents has received a high school diploma; or
2. The student is eligible for the free or reduced-price lunch program<sup>9</sup>.

<sup>8</sup> Although the designated race/ethnicity of the child may differ from the reported race/ethnicity of the mother, we assume they are the same as the mother for our analysis.

<sup>9</sup> The United States Department of Agriculture provides guidelines for free or reduced-price lunch programs. The income eligibility guidelines for the free or reduced-price lunch programs are calculated on an annual basis by multiplying the year’s Federal income poverty guidelines by 1.30 and 1.85, respectively.

Figure 9 outlines the total number of students in school districts within the City of Sacramento, and the percentage of those students identified as socioeconomically disadvantaged by the California Department of Education.

**Figure 9: School District Enrollment and Percent of Students Socioeconomically Disadvantaged**

School District	Number of Students in District	Percent Socioeconomically Disadvantaged
Elk Grove Unified	62,316	53.9%
Sacramento City Unified	41,085	70.3%
San Juan Unified	39,726	50.6%
Twin Rivers Unified	23,989	85.0%
Natomas Unified	9,775	57.6%
Robla Elementary	2,188	92.3%

*Source: Auditor compiled from California Department of Education California School Dashboard for Fall 2017.*

Based on the above data, some areas of the City of Sacramento have a higher percentage of socioeconomically disadvantaged students than others. However, at least half of the students in all districts appear to be socioeconomically disadvantaged.

Additional countywide information of interest regarding local child care assessment is located in Appendix A of this report.

## Appendix A: Local Child Care Planning Council Sacramento County Needs Assessment

During our review, the Sacramento Employment and Training Agency<sup>10</sup> (SETA) provided us with the following needs assessment for Sacramento County. We did not analyze or use this data<sup>11</sup> in our analysis of preschool enrollment but we have provided it as an appendix as it may be a useful alternative data source in assessing preschool enrollment and costs. The report identifies the estimated number of children eligible for the California State Preschool Program and those not served in a preschool program by Zip Code. As many of the Zip Codes are not completely in the City of Sacramento, we could not use this information to determine the number of children not served specifically for the City of Sacramento. However, this data may be helpful to review in identifying areas of the City and County of Sacramento with the greatest number of children eligible but not served by the California State Preschool Program.

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<sup>10</sup> SETA operates Head Start programs for the City and County of Sacramento under a grant from the Federal government. Head Start is a Federal program that promotes school readiness of children under 5 from low-income families through education, health, social and other services.

<sup>11</sup> Information provided in the Needs Assessment for Sacramento County may differ from estimates in our analysis of preschool enrollment.

LOCAL CHILD CARE PLANNING COUNCIL (LPC) COUNTY NEEDS ASSESSMENT TEMPLATE (revised Nov 2014)

County: Sacramento	County Code: 34	Date Submitted:
Contact: Linnea Hathaway	Phone: (916) 228-2556	Email: lhathaway@scoe.net

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

Section 1: Number of Children in the County by Age Cohorts			Section 2: Percent of Children K-12 by Race/Ethnicity		Section 3: Child Population (grades K-12) by Threshold Languages		
Ages	1a. Number	Age Totals	Ethnicity	%	Language	3a. Number	3b. %
<1	17,905	1.b 0-2 yr olds: 57,286	Hispanic or Latino	31.3%	Spanish	39,750	16.26%
1	18,930		American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.7%	Vietnamese	4,031	1.65%
2	20,451	1.c 3 & 4 yr olds: 41,986	Asian American	16.5%	Cantonese	3,560	1.46%
3	19,992		Pacific Islander	1.4%	Hmong	5,801	2.37%
4	21,994	1.d 5-12 yr olds: 158,684	African American	12.1%	Filipino	1,864	0.76%
5	19,233		White, Not Hispanic	31.4%	Korean	349	0.14%
6-12	139,451	Total: 257,956	Multiracial/ethnic	6.2%	Mandarin	1,076	0.44%
Total:			Not reported	0.4%	Russian	5,393	2.21%
					Punjabi	2,326	0.95%
					Ukrainian	2,227	0.91%

Section 1 Source: Census; American Community Survey from American Institutes of Research Databrowser (2014)

Section 2 Source: CA Dept of Ed; Dataquest (2016-17)

Section 3 Source: CA Dept of Ed; Dataquest (2016-17)

**SPECIAL NEEDS**

Section 4: Number of Children Who Have an Individualized Family Services Plan (IFSP) or an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) by Age Group			Section 5: Number of Children Served in child Protective Services	
Age Group	4a. with IFSP	4b. with IEP	5a. In the CPS System by Age Group	5b. Referred for Child Care by Age Group
0-2	1,892	0	Unknown	Unknown
3 & 4	0	2,038	Unknown	Unknown
5-12	0	13,725	Unknown	Unknown

Section 4 Sources: local Regional Centers, COEs and SELPAs (2017), FCUSD Unresponsive

Section 5 Sources: County Child Welfare Department (unresponsive); requested from CPS via Public Records Act Feb. 6, 2018

**INCOME**

Section 6: Number of Children in Families Receiving CalWORKS by Age and Stage			
Age Group	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
0-2	Unknown	746	168
3 & 4	Unknown	761	303
5-12	Unknown	1,210	964

Section 7: Estimated Number of Children by Income Category, by Age			
Age Group	7.a At or Below Federal Poverty (Eligible for Head Start)	7.b At or below 70% State median income (Eligible for State Subsidy)	Above 70% SMI
0-2	15,410	25,149	32,137
3 & 4	11,294	18,432	23,554
5-12	37,132	69,662	89,022

Section 8: Number of Children in Migrant Families (50% or more of income is from Migrant Work)	
Children in Migrant Families 0-12	56

Section 6 Source: CDE 801A Enrollment Data on AIR Databrowser (2016)

Section 7 Source: Census and AIR Databrowser (2016)

Section 8 Source: County Office of Education or CDE (2016)

**DEMAND FOR CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

Demand Populations	Ages 0-2	Ages 3 and 4 yr olds	Ages 5-12 yr olds
Section 9: Number of Children in families with working parents who are at or below 70% SMI	15,673	11,561	45,504

LOCAL CHILD CARE PLANNING COUNCIL (LPC) COUNTY NEEDS ASSESSMENT TEMPLATE (revised Nov 2014)

Section 10: Number of children with all parents in the workforce (all income levels)	34,285	26,208	101,081
Section 11: Number of 3 & 4 yr olds with at least 1 non-working parent (all income levels)		15,778	
Section 12: Number of 3 & 4 yr olds with at least 1 non-working parent in family at or below 70% SMI		6,927	

Section 9-12 Source: Census / American Community Survey analysis by AIR Databrowser (2014)

CAPACITY			
Section 13: Licensed Capacity for Age Groups			
Spaces	13a. Infants (0-2)	13.b Preschool (3 & 4)	13.c School-Age (5-12)
Licensed Centers	2,702	22,903	7,499
Licensed Family Child Care Homes*	2,913	7,095	2,490
License-Exempt Centers**	Unavailable	Unavailable	Unavailable

\* Spaces by age for FCCHs may be an estimate rather than actual

\*\* Number of spaces in License -exempt are self-reported or estimated

Section 13 Sources: CA Community Care Licensing, Resource & Referral Agencies (2018)

COST OF CARE: COUNTY REGIONAL MARKET RATES ALLOWED FOR STATE SUBSIDY				
Section 14: Weekly Regional Market Rates by Age and Type of Care				
Center Regional Market Rates	Center Full-time Maximum	Center Full-Time Average*	Center Part-Time Maximum	Center Part -Time Average*
Infant/Toddlers	\$ 339.30	-	\$254.42	-
Preschool	\$ 247.72	-	\$173.69	-
School-Age	\$ 230.97	-	\$132.59	-
Family Child Care Home Regional Market Rates	FCCH Full-time Maximum	FCCH Full-Time Average*	FCCH Part-Time Maximum	FCCH Part -Time Average*
Infant/Toddlers	\$211.61	-	\$163.66	-
Preschool	\$198.62	-	\$151.56	-
School-Age	\$164.14	-	\$129.28	-

Section 14 Source: CA Dept of Education (2016)

\*averages not included in latest data

CHILDREN ENROLLED IN STATE AND FEDERAL CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT SUBSIDY PROGRAMS			
Section 15: Children served in Subsidized Child Care and Development Subsidy Programs (point in time)			
Funding /Program Type	Infant Toddlers (0-2)	Preschool (3 & 4 yr olds)	School-Age (5-12)
Full-Day Center (CCTR)	485	166	1322
CA State Preschool (CSPP) Full-day	0	1173	0
CA State Preschool (CSPP) Part-day	0	4416	0
FCCH Networks	1	5	0
Migrant	26	30	0
Handicap Program	0	0	0
Alternative Payment (voucher)	201	253	748
CalWORKS Stage 1	Unavailable	Unavailable	Unavailable
CalWORKS Stage 2	838	744	1266
CalWORKS Stage 3	179	289	1115
Head Start	102	3045	0
Early Head Start	127	0	0
Other	0	0	0

Section 15 Sources: CA Dept of Education on AIR Databrowser and, for Stage 1, County Social Service Agency (2016)

**UNMET NEED**

**Section 16: County Unmet Need By Type of Care and Age Group**

Type of care needed	Infant Toddler (0-2)		Preschool (3 & 4)		School-Age 5-12	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
16a. Full-time care for working parents*	28,670	84%	3,790	14%	91,092	90%
16b. Full-time care for working families eligible for State subsidy	13,714	88%	1,440	12%	41,053	90%
16c. Part time Preschool for enrichment / school readiness (all incomes)	-	-	8,317	53%	-	-
16d. Part time Preschool for enrichment/ school readiness and eligible for state subsidy	-	-	-	-	-	-

**2017 - 18 Sacramento County Recommended Funding Priority Zip Codes for the CA State  
Preschool Program**

Zip Code	City/Neighborhood	Estimated # of 3, 4, & 5 yr. olds eligible for State Preschool	Total EESD Enrollment for 3, 4, & 5 yr. olds	Estimated Number of Children NOT Served	Estimated % of Children NOT Served	2017 Priority	2016 Priority	Direction of Priority Change
94571	Rio Vista	138	5	133	96%	3	3	
95608	Carmichael	998	286	712	71%	1	1	
95610	Citrus Heights	1132	185	947	84%	1	1	
95615	Courtland	15	10	5	33%	3	3	
95621	Citrus Heights	1027	149	878	85%	1	1	
95624	Elk Grove	1320	189	1131	86%	1	1	
95626	Elverta	166	19	147	89%	3	3	
95628	Fair Oaks	570	71	499	88%	1	1	
95630	Folsom	477	64	413	87%	1	3	↑
95632	Galt	513	137	376	73%	1	1	
95638	Clay/Herald	38	5	33	87%	3	3	
95641	Isleton	34	1	33	97%	3	3	
95652	McClellan	33	16	17	52%	3	3	
95655	Mather	104	15	89	86%	3	3	
95660	North Highlands	1410	307	1103	78%	1	1	
95662	Orangevale	349	71	278	80%	2	3	↑
95670	Rancho Cordova	1279	437	842	66%	1	1	
95673	Rio Linda	450	93	357	79%	1	1	
95683	Sloughhouse	106	2	104	98%	3	3	
95690	Walnut Grove	45	14	31	69%	3	3	
95693	Wilton	116	2	114	98%	3	3	
95742	AlderCreek/Rancho Co	188	17	171	91%	3	3	
95757	Laguna/Elk Grove	842	103	739	88%	1	1	
95758	Bruceville	1298	194	1104	85%	1	1	
95811	Sacramento/Downtown	104	56	48	46%	3	3	
95814	Sacramento/Downtown	135	19	116	86%	3	3	
95815	North Sacramento	608	290	318	52%	1	1	
95816	Sacramento/Midtown	216	12	204	94%	2	3	↑
95817	Oak Park	425	74	351	83%	1	2	↑
95818	Curtis Park	270	92	178	66%	3	3	
95819	East Sacramento	247	5	242	98%	2	2	
95820	Fruitridge	1035	252	783	76%	1	1	
95821	Town and Country	948	245	703	74%	1	1	
95822	Land Park	830	380	450	54%	1	1	
95823	Sacramento-Parkway	1867	629	1238	66%	1	1	
95824	Fruitridge	951	274	677	71%	1	1	
95825	Arden	1164	292	872	75%	1	1	
95826	Perkins/Rosemont	807	148	659	82%	1	1	
95827	Mills/Walsh Station	489	147	342	70%	1	2	↑
95828	Florin	1421	399	1022	72%	1	1	
95829	Coffing	446	120	326	73%	1	2	↑
95830	Sacramento/Vineyard	21	1	20	95%	3	3	
95831	Greenhaven	927	140	787	85%	1	1	
95832	Meadowview/Freeport	266	152	114	43%	3	2	↓
95833	Gardenland/Natomas	920	296	624	68%	1	1	
95834	Natomas	638	223	415	65%	1	1	
95835	North Natomas	887	165	722	81%	1	1	
95838	Del Paso Heights	1067	558	509	48%	1	1	
95841	Foothill Farms	743	135	608	82%	1	1	
95842	Foothill Farms	1459	279	1180	81%	1	1	
95843	Antelope	1309	200	1109	85%	1	1	
95864	Arden Oaks	526	63	463	88%	1	1	
Estimated for County		33374	8038	25336				

**Notes**

Estimates of children eligible for CCTR Infants/Toddlers (70% of State Median Income and working family) from AIR Databrowser.  
 Counts of state-funded full and part day spaces from CD-801A as reported AIR Databrowser.  
 State-funded count includes CSPP, CalWORKs Stage 2 & 3, CMIG, CHAN, CAPP, CCTR, and FCCHEN contracts.  
 Counts of Head Start not included.  
 Priority 1 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 300 children underserved.  
 Priority 2 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 200 children underserved.  
 Priority 3 = All other zip codes in the County.

**2017 - 18 Sacramento County Recommended Funding Priority Zip Codes for Subsidized Education and Care for Children 0-35 months of age**

Zip Code	City/Neighborhood	Estimated # of 0 - 35 month olds eligible State-Subsidy in	Total EESD Spaces for 0 - 35 month olds	Estimated Number of Children NOT Served	Estimated % of Children NOT Served	2017 Priority (only 0 - 35 mo.)	2016 Priority (note 2015 aggregated 0 - 35 mos. & 5 - 12 yr. olds)	Direction of Priority Change
94571	Rio Vista	49	3	46	94%	3	3	
95608	Carmichael	636	70	566	89%	1	1	
95610	Citrus Heights	858	59	799	93%	1	1	
95615	Courtland	9	9	0	0%	3	3	
95621	Citrus Heights	774	35	739	95%	1	1	
95624	Elk Grove	404	29	375	93%	1	1	
95626	Elverta	76	7	69	91%	3	3	
95628	Fair Oaks	346	24	322	93%	1	1	
95630	Folsom	162	5	157	97%	3	2	↓
95632	Galt	297	28	269	91%	2	2	
95638	Clay/Herald	23	1	22	96%	3	3	
95641	Isleton	19	4	15	79%	3	3	
95652	McClellan	16	8	8	50%	3	3	
95655	Mather	65	9	56	86%	3	3	
95660	North Highlands	688	89	599	87%	1	3	↑
95662	Orangevale	197	14	183	93%	3	3	
95670	Rancho Cordova	793	98	695	88%	1	1	
95673	Rio Linda	211	18	193	91%	3	3	
95683	Sloughouse	64	0	64	100%	3	3	
95690	Walnut Grove	26	12	14	54%	3	3	
95693	Wilton	69	0	69	100%	3	3	
95742	AlderCreek/Rancho Co	116	4	112	97%	3	3	
95757	Laguna/Elk Grove	276	51	225	82%	2	1	↓
95758	Bruceville	385	72	313	81%	1	1	
95811	Sacramento/Downtown	44	11	33	75%	3	3	
95814	Sacramento/Downtown	56	6	50	89%	3	3	
95815	North Sacramento	241	62	179	74%	3	3	
95816	Sacramento/Midtown	90	4	86	96%	3	3	
95817	Oak Park	137	22	115	84%	3	2	↓
95818	Curtis Park	113	47	66	58%	3	3	
95819	East Sacramento	101	1	100	99%	3	3	
95820	Fruitridge	338	54	284	84%	2	1	↓
95821	Town and Country	498	68	430	86%	1	2	↑
95822	Land Park	238	85	153	64%	3	2	↓
95823	Sacramento-Parkway	520	188	332	64%	1	1	
95824	Fruitridge	307	52	255	83%	2	1	↓
95825	Arden	560	67	493	88%	1	3	↑
95826	Perkins/Rosemont	455	53	402	88%	1	2	↑
95827	Mills/Walsh Station	304	40	264	87%	2	3	↑
95828	Florin	588	78	510	87%	1	1	
95829	Coffing	254	21	233	92%	2	3	↑
95830	Sacramento/Vineyard	11	0	11	100%	3	3	
95831	Greenhaven	232	31	201	87%	2	1	↓
95832	Meadowview/Freeport	67	25	42	63%	3	3	
95833	Gardenland/Natomas	109	94	15	14%	3	3	
95834	Natomas	75	65	10	13%	3	3	
95835	North Natomas	104	27	77	74%	3	3	
95838	Del Paso Heights	504	114	390	77%	1	1	
95841	Foothill Farms	397	60	337	85%	1	3	↑
95842	Foothill Farms	712	90	622	87%	1	3	↑
95843	Antelope	618	63	555	90%	1	1	
95864	Arden Oaks	280	20	260	93%	2	3	↑
<b>Estimated for County</b>		14,512	2097	12415				

**Notes**

Estimates of children eligible for CCTR Infants/Toddlers (70% of State Median Income and working family) from AIR Databrow. Counts of state and federally funded spaces from AIR Databrowser and 801A reports. State-funded count includes CCTR, CalWORKs Stages 2 & 3, CMIG, CHAN, CAPP, and FCCHEN contracts. Counts of Early Head Start not included. Priority 1 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 300 children underserved. Priority 2 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 200 children underserved. Priority 3 = All other zip codes in the County.



**2017 - 18 Sacramento County Recommended Funding Priority Zip Codes for the Subsidized Care for Children 6 - 12 years**

Zip Code	City/Neighborhood	Estimated # of 5-12 yr. olds eligible for Full-Day Subsidized School Aged Child Care	Total Subsidized Full & Part Time Spaces for 5 - 12 yr. olds	Estimated Number of Children NOT Served	Estimated % of Children NOT Served	2017 Priority (only 6 - 12 yr. olds)	2016 Priority (only 6 - 12 yrs. olds)	Direction of Priority Change
94571	Rio Vista	129	3	126	98%	3	3	
95608	Carmichael	1182	138	1044	88%	1	1	
95610	Citrus Heights	1308	104	1204	92%	1	1	
95615	Courtland	18	0	18	100%	3	3	
95621	Citrus Heights	1180	88	1092	93%	1	1	
95624	Elk Grove	602	169	433	72%	2	1	↓
95626	Elverta	217	13	204	94%	2	1	↓
95628	Fair Oaks	669	64	605	90%	1	1	
95630	Folsom	543	30	513	94%	1	1	
95632	Galt	609	31	578	95%	1	1	
95638	Clay/Herald	47	0	47	100%	3	3	
95641	Isleton	40	0	40	100%	3	3	
95652	McClellan	24	3	21	88%	3	3	
95655	Mather	125	4	121	97%	3	3	
95660	North Highlands	1016	106	910	90%	1	1	
95662	Orangevale	400	48	352	88%	2	1	↓
95670	Rancho Cordova	1535	132	1403	91%	1	1	
95673	Rio Linda	593	12	581	98%	1	1	
95683	Sloughhouse	129	0	129	100%	3	3	
95690	Walnut Grove	53	0	53	100%	3	3	
95693	Wilton	140	3	137	98%	3	3	
95742	AlderCreek/Rancho Co	225	8	217	96%	2	3	↑
95757	Laguna/Elk Grove	431	71	360	84%	2	1	↓
95758	Bruceville	707	210	497	70%	2	1	↓
95811	Sacramento/Downtown	108	9	99	92%	3	3	
95814	Sacramento/Downtown	141	6	135	96%	3	3	
95815	North Sacramento	784	55	729	93%	1	1	
95816	Sacramento/Midtown	230	2	228	99%	2	3	↑
95817	Oak Park	674	20	654	97%	1	1	
95818	Curtis Park	282	36	246	87%	2	3	↑
95819	East Sacramento	271	4	267	99%	2	3	↑
95820	Fruitridge	1625	55	1570	97%	1	1	
95821	Town and Country	822	83	739	90%	1	1	
95822	Land Park	1221	98	1123	92%	1	1	
95823	Sacramento-Parkway	2974	325	2649	89%	1	1	
95824	Fruitridge	1512	64	1448	96%	1	1	
95825	Arden	874	95	779	89%	1	1	
95826	Perkins/Rosemont	978	71	907	93%	1	1	
95827	Mills/Walsh Station	588	60	528	90%	1	1	
95828	Florin	2061	233	1828	89%	1	1	
95829	Coffing	557	110	447	80%	2	2	
95830	Sacramento/Vineyard	25	1	24	96%	3	3	
95831	Greenhaven	1476	52	1424	96%	1	1	
95832	Meadowview/Freeport	423	45	378	89%	2	1	↓
95833	Gardenland/Natomas	1232	118	1114	90%	1	1	
95834	Natomas	854	131	723	85%	1	1	
95835	North Natomas	1187	72	1115	94%	1	1	
95838	Del Paso Heights	1407	151	1256	89%	1	1	
95841	Foothill Farms	600	90	510	85%	1	1	
95842	Foothill Farms	1051	116	935	89%	1	1	
95843	Antelope	1723	188	1535	89%	1	1	
95864	Arden Oaks	491	35	456	93%	2	1	↓
<b>Estimated for County</b>		38093	3562	34531				

**Notes**

Estimates of children eligible for CCTR School Age (70% of State Median Income and working family) from AIR Databrowser.  
 Counts of state and federally funded spaces from AIR Databrowser and 801A reports.  
 State-funded count includes CCTR, CalWORKS Stages 2 & 3, CMIG, CHAN, CAPP, and FCCHEM contracts.  
 Counts of ASES and 21st Century not included.  
 Priority 1 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 500 children underserved.  
 Priority 2 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 200 children underserved.  
 Priority 3 = All other zip codes in the County.

**2017 - 18 Sacramento County Recommended Funding Priority for the  
General Center-Based Services (CCTR) for Children 0 - 35 Months**

County Code	Zip Code	2017 Priority
34	94571	3
34	95608	1
34	95610	1
34	95615	3
34	95621	1
34	95624	1
34	95626	3
34	95628	1
34	95630	1
34	95632	1
34	95638	3
34	95639	3
34	95641	3
34	95652	3
34	95655	3
34	95660	1
34	95662	1
34	95670	1
34	95673	3
34	95680	3
34	95683	3
34	95690	3
34	95693	3
34	95742	3
34	95757	1
34	95758	1
34	95811	3
34	95814	3
34	95815	1
34	95816	2
34	95817	3
34	95818	2
34	95819	2
34	95820	1
34	95821	1
34	95822	1
34	95823	1
34	95824	1
34	95825	1
34	95826	1
34	95827	2
34	95828	1
34	95829	2
34	95830	3
34	95831	1
34	95832	3
34	95833	1
34	95834	1
34	95835	1
34	95837	3
34	95838	1
34	95841	2
34	95842	1
34	95843	1
34	95864	1

**Notes**

Estimates of children eligible for CCTR Infants/Toddlers (70% of 2005 State Median Income and family need) from AIR Databrowser  
Counts of state and federally funded spaces from AIR Databrowser (includes Early Head Start data) and 801A reports.  
State-funded count includes CCTR, CalWORKs Stages 2 & 3, CMIG, CHAN, CAPP, and FCCHEN contracts.  
Priority 1 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 300 children underserved.  
Priority 2 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 200 children underserved.  
Priority 3 = All other zip codes in the County.

**2017 - 18 Sacramento County Recommended Funding Priority  
for the California State Preschool Program (CSPP)**

County Code	Zip Code	2017 Priority
34	94571	3
34	95608	1
34	95610	1
34	95615	3
34	95621	1
34	95624	1
34	95626	3
34	95628	1
34	95630	1
34	95632	1
34	95638	3
34	95639	3
34	95641	3
34	95652	3
34	95655	3
34	95660	1
34	95662	2
34	95670	1
34	95673	1
34	95680	3
34	95683	3
34	95690	3
34	95693	3
34	95742	3
34	95757	1
34	95758	1
34	95811	3
34	95814	3
34	95815	2
34	95816	2
34	95817	1
34	95818	2
34	95819	2
34	95820	1
34	95821	1
34	95822	1
34	95823	1
34	95824	1
34	95825	1
34	95826	1
34	95827	2
34	95828	1
34	95829	2
34	95830	3
34	95831	1
34	95832	3
34	95833	1
34	95834	2
34	95835	1
34	95837	3
34	95838	1
34	95841	1
34	95842	1
34	95843	1
34	95864	1

**Notes**

Estimates of children eligible for State Preschool (70% of 2005 State Median Income) from AIR Databrowser  
 Counts of state-funded full and part day spaces from from CD-801A as reported AIR Databrowser.  
 State-funded count includes CSPP, CalWORKs Stage 2 & 3, CMIG, CHAN, CAPP, and FCCHEN contracts.  
 Counts of Head Start found on AIR Databrowser.  
 Priority 1 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 300 children underserved.  
 Priority 2 = 40% or more eligible children underserved AND more than 200 children underserved.  
 Priority 3 = All other zip codes in the County.